Message Text

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FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6833

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY CARACAS IMMEDIATE

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CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 1 OF 6 USUN 4230

DEPARTMENT PASS IMMEDIATE ALL AFRICAN POSTS; OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PORG, UNSC, SF

SUBJECT: WEST VETOES AFRICAN RESOLUTIONS ON SOUTH AFRICAN

IN SECURITY COUNCIL OCTOBER 31

SUMMARY: US, UK AND FRANCE OCTOBER 31 CAST THREE TRIPLE VETOES IN SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST AFRICAN RESOLUTIONS ON SOUTH AFRICA DEALING WITH DETERMINATIO OF CHAPTER VII, WITH AN ARMS EMBARGO, AND WITH ECONOMIC SANCTIONS. WESTERN FIVE MEMBERS OF COUNCIL THEN CONFIDENTIAL

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INTRODUCED THEIR OWN RESOLUTION FOR A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO. TIMING FOR A COUNCIL MEETING ON THE WESTERN DRAFT WILL BE DECIDED BY COUNCIL CONSULTATIONS NOVEMBER 1. TRIPLE VETOES DEEPENED AN ATMOSPHERE AMONG AFRICANS OF FRUSTRATION AND DISAPPOINTMENT WITH WESTERN RESPONSE TO CURRENT SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA. END SUMMARY.

- 1. SOMALIA (WARSAMA) OPENED THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON SOUTH AFRICA OCTOBER 31 BY STATING THAT MEASURES ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT CARTER FELL FAR SHORT OF EXPECTATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AND THAT ANY MEASURE WHICH WAS LESS THAN FULL CHAPTER VII SANCTIONS WOULD BE INADEQUATE TO CHANGE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA. SOMALIA SUPPORTED THE FOUR DRAFT AFRICAN RESOLUTIONS AND ALL DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC EFFORTS TO ISOLATE SOUTH AFRICA.
- 2. FRG (VON WECHMAR) FAVORED A MANATORY ARMS EMBARGO AND WOULD BE WILLING TO USE ITS ECONOMIC INFLUENCE TO URGE THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT TO CHANGE ITS POLICY. FRANCE (LEPRETTE) ALSO STATED ITS SUPPORT FOR A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO.
- 3. US (YOUNG) STATED THAT THE UNITED SUPPORTED SC ACTION ON A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO. ON NUCLEAR ARMS: AFRICAN SHOULD REMAIN FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS; SOUTH AFRICA SHOULD SIGN THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY; NUCLEAR FACTITITIES SHOULD BE KEPT UNDER INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION. US POLICY WAS NOT TO EXCLUDE OR ISOLATE SOUTH AFRICA BUT TO URGE A CHANGE IN SOUTH AFRICAN POLICY THAT WOULD PERMIT IT TO PARTICIPATE IN ACTIVITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. (SEE USUN 4217 FOR FULL TEXT OF AMBASSADOR YOUNG'S REMARKS).
- 4. SC PRESIDENT JAIPAL (INDIA) THEN ANNOUNCED A VOTE ON CONFIDENTIAL

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THE FOLLOWING FOUR RESOLUTIONS SUMBITTED BY THE AFRICAN MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL: (FULL TEXT IN PARA 19). S/12309, CONDEMNING APARTHEID; S/12310, DECLARING APARTHEID AS THE BASIS FOR A CHAPTER VII FINDING AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA; S/12311, CALLING FOR A MANATORY ARMS EMBARGO, INCLUDING LICENSES AND NUCLEAR COOPERATION; S/12312, CALLING FOR A MANDATORY ECONOMIC EMBARGO.

5. CANADA (BARTON) EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE FOUR AFRICAN RESOLUTIONS WERE BEING PUSHED TO A VOTE SINCE THE WESTERN MEMBERS HAD ALREADY ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT FOR A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO AND A REVIEW OF ECONOMIC POLICIES TOWARD SOUTH AFRICA: THEY HAD MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY COULD NOT GO FURTHER.

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED.

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DEPARTMENT PASS IMMEDIATE ALL AFRICAN POSTS;

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6. US (YOUNG) ASSOCIATED HIMSELF WITH THE REMARKS OF CANADA AND SAID THAT THE WESTERN FIVE MEMBERS HAD ALREADY SAID THEY WOULD HAVE TO VETO/OPPOSE THREE OF THE FOUR AFRICAN RESOLUTIONS. US BELIEVED COUNCIL SHOULD EXPRESS ITSELF ON MATTERS WHICH UNITED IT, NOT ON THOSE WHIC DIVIDE IT. RECORD OF WESTERN POWERS IN SEEKING CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS OF SOUTHERN AFRICA HAS BEEN VERY GOOD IN 1977, IN PART BECAUSE WESTERN FIVE CONFIDENTIAL

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WERE WORKING TOGETHER. IN PRESSING FOR VOTE ON UNACCEPTABLE RESOLUTIONS, SOME WERE NOW SEEKING TO DIVIDE THE FIVE. IT WAS CALLOUS AND INSENSITIVE TO THE OPPRESSED PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA FOR COUNCIL NOT TO SEND CLEAR, UNAMBIGOUS

MESSAGE TO VORSTER. NOW THE MESSAGE WOULD BE MIXED (FOR FULL TEXT OF YOUNG'S SECOND REMARKS, SEE USUN 4217).

7. LIBYA, BENIN AND MAURITIUS ALL THEN SPOKE IN DEFENSE OF THEIR CALL FOR A VOTE. IN THEIR VIEW, THE MESSAGE OF THE AFRICAN GROUP WAS CLEAR AND UNAMBIGUOUS -- SUPPORT FOR THE FOUR AFRICAN RESOLUTIONS. THE AFRICANS UNDERSTOOD THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN FIVE. NOW IT WAS TIME FOR THE FIVE TO UNDERSTAND AND RESPECT THE UNANOMOUS DECISION OF FORTY-NINE INDEPENDENT AFRICAN STATES.

8. THE COUNCIL THEN PROCEEDED TO VOTE: S/12309 WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY. S/12310, S/12311 AND S/12312 WERE VOTOED BY US, UK, AND FRANCE, WITH CANADA AND FRG JOINGIN IN OPPOSITION, AND OTHER TEN VOTING FOR. PRESIDENT THAN CALLED A RECESS FOR CONSULTATIONS.

9. IN CONSULTATION WITH THE FIFTEEN IN HIS OFFICES
PRESIDENT PRESENTED A COMPROMISE RESOLUTION CALLING ONLY
FOR A CHAPTER VII ARMS EMBARGO (TEXT OF PRESIDENT'S
PROPOSAL INDENTICAL TO LATER CANADA/FRG RESOLUTION MINUS
OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH ONE -- SEE PARA 20). AFRICAN MEMBERS
INSISTED ON TIME TO STUDY PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL. WESTERN
FIVE WITHDREW TO CONSULT AMONG THEMSELVES.

10. IN COUNSULTATIONS AMONG THE FIVE, IT WAS AGREED THAT FIVE COULD NOT ALLOW SESSION TO ADJOURN WITH AT LEAST FORMALLY TABLING A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO RESOLUTION, IF NOT CALLING FOR A VOTE. FIVE AGREED TO ADD OPERATIVE CONFIDENTIAL.

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PARAGRAPH ONE TO PRESIDENT'S DRAFT. CANADA AND FRG WOULD APONSOR AMENDED PRESIDENT'S DRAFT ON BEHALF OF THE FIVE. WHILE CANADA FRG RESOLUTION WAS BEING TYPED, TRANSLATED AND DISTRIBUTED, FIVEE LOBBIED ON ITS BEHALF.

11. AFRICANS REMAINED INSISTENT THAT CANADA/FRG RESOLUTION COULD NOT BE VOTED UPON THAT SESSION AND EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT, SOME BITTERLY, THAT WESTERN DRAFT STILL FELL SHORT OF THEIR EXPECTATIONS. IN PARTICULAR, ITS OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH ONE BASED ONE BASED THE CHAPTER VII FINDING, NOT ON THE CONDITIONS OF APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA, BUT ON THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA. (AFRICAN FELT THAT THE WESTERN FORMULATION WOULD MAKE IT FAR MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE COUNCIL TO PRESS FOR FUTURE SANCTIONS IN OTHER AREAS, E.G. INVESTMENT AND TRADE).

12. RETURNING TO FORMAL SESSION, PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED SUBMISSION OF CANADA/FRG RESOLUTION AND NOTED THAT AFRICAN REQUEST FOR MORE TIME SEEMED REASONABLE.

13. USSR (TROYANOVSKY) REGRETTED THAT NEGATIVE VOTES OF WESTERN POWERS HAD ONCE AGAIN PUT AN OBSTACLE IN THE PATH OF SANCTIONS AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.

14. FRG (VON WECHMAR), IN SUPPORTING CANADA/FRG RESOLUTION, SAID DEBATE THUS FAR HAD SHOWN A CONSENSUS FOR A CHAPTER VII ARMS AMBARGO. CANADA PROPOSED AN ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 3:00 PM NOVEMBER 1.

15. MAURITIUS (RAMPHUL) REGRETTED THAT ORIGINAL PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL HAD BEEN "DISFIGURED" BY ADDITION OF OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH ONE. AFRICANS WOULD WANT TO OFFER AMENDMENTS TO CANADA/FRG RESOLUTION. SINCE TERM OF PRESENT SC PRESIDENT EXPIRED OCTOBER 31, MAURITIUS PROPOSED THAT PRESIDENT FOR NOVEMBER (LIBYA-KIKHIA) FIX THE DATE OF THE NEXT MEETING. AFTER PROLONGED DEBATE ON CONFIDENTIAL

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PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURES, COUNCIL AGREED TO MEET IN CONSULTATION AT 3:00 PM NOVEMBER 1 FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINDING A DATE FOR THE NEXT FORMAL MEETING TO DEAL WITH CANADA/FRG DRAFT.

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED.

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DEPARTMENT PASS IMMEDIATE ALL AFRICAN POSTS;

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16. TUNISIA (MESTIRI) SPEAKING FOR AFRICAN GROUP, EXPRESSED "DEEP DISAPPOINTMENT AND DISENCHANTMENT" WITH WESTERN VETOS. "THE WHOLE WORLD KNOWS," HE SAID, "THAT THE FAULT FOR THE PRESENT DIVISION IS NOT OURS (AFRICANS')." HE HOPED WESTERN FIVE WOULD PERMIT AMENDMENTS TO THEIR RESOLUTIONS.

17. COMMENT: AFRICANS REMAIN UNIMPRESSED WITH WESTERN CONFIDENTIAL

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FIVE'S AGREEMENT TO A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO, EVEN THOUGH CANADA/FRG DRAFT OMITS MOST OF WHAT THEY FOUND OBJECTIONABLE TO ORIGINAL WESTERN DRAFT, IN PARTICULAR THE SIX/MONTH TIME LIMIT. AFRICANS ARE ANGRY BUT RESIGNED TO FAILURE OF WEST TO AGREE TO ECONOMIC AND NUCLEAR SANC-TIONS AT THIS TIME. THEY ARE EVEN MORE UPSET, HOWEVER, WITH THE WEST'S NARROW APPROACH TO CHAPTER VII (OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH ONE OF CANADA/FRG RESOLUTION) AND THE ABSENCE OF ANY PROVISIONS ON ARMS LICENSING. THESE TWO ELEMENTS SEEM CERTAIN TO BE INCLUDED IN THE AMENDMENTS THE AFRICANS PROMISED TO OFFER TO THE CANADA/ FRG RESOLUTION. ON TOP OF THESE SUBSTANTIVE DIFFERENCES. THE AFRICANS REMAIN THOROUGHLY MIFFED AT THE PRECEIVED FAILURE OF THE WESTERN FIVE SERIOUSLY TO CONSIDER THEIR OWN FOUR RESOLU-TIONS. FINALLY AND INEVITABLY, THE FACT OF THREE TRIPLE VETOS HAD DEEPENED AN ATMOPSHERE OF FRUSTRATION BASED ON THE CONCEPTION THAT THE WEST WILL NEVER AGREE TO MEASURES AGAINST SOUTH AFRICAN TO END APARTHEID THAT AFRICANS VIEW AS BOTH NECESSARY AND RESON-ABLE. IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE, THE WEST'S CURRENT REFUSALS TO CONSIDER SANCTIONSON TRADE, INVESTMENT AND ARMS LICENSING, OR TO AGREE TO CHAPTER VII WORDING THAT WOULD MAKE SUCH SANCTIONS MORE PROBABLE, ONLY DEEPEN AFRICAN SUSPICION OF WESTERN MOTIVES. WORSE, THE WEST'S (AND

PARTICULARLY THE US') INSISTENCE THAT THE PROPER POLICY TOWARD SOUTH AFRICA SHOULD BE ONE OF MEASURED RESPONSE, ALWAYS LEAVING THE DOOR OPEN FOR SAG IMPROVEMENTS, FALLS ON AFRICAN EARS DEAFENED BY THEIR OWN RHETORIC AND FRUSTRATION, AND BY THE DEEP-SEATED FEELING THAT THAT CURRENT LEADERS OF SOUTH AFRICA ARE BEYOND LISTENING TO REASON.

18. WHILE THINGS WERE ROUGH TONIGHT, THE WESTERN CONFIDENTIAL

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DRAFT HAS NOW BEEN TABLED WITH OUR EXPECTATION THAT, FACED WITH THE CHOICE BETWEEN IT OR NOTHING AT ALL, THE AFRICANS WILL ALLOW IT TO PASS QUICKLY AND RELATIVELY INTACT. WE EXPECT THAT MORE REFLECTION ON THE REAL ADVANTAGES OF WHAT THE WESTERN FIVE HAS AT LAST AGREED TO DO WILL TEMPER THE AFRICAN DISAPPOINTMENT THAT WAS SO EVIDENT TONIGHT.

19. TEXT OF FOUR AFRICAN RESOLUTIONS FOLLOWS:

A) S/12309

B) S/12310

C) S/12311

D) S/12312

QTE

BENIN, LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA AND MAURITIUS: REVISED DRAFT RESOLUTION

THE SECURITY COUNCIL

RECALLING ITS RESOLUTION 392 (1976), ADOPTED ON 19

JUNE 1976, STRONGLY CONDEMNING THE RACIST REGIME OF
SOUTH AFRICA FOR ITS RESORT TO MASSIVE VIOLENCE AGAINST,
AND WANTON KILLINGS OF, THE AFRICAN PEOPLE, INCLUDING
SCHOOL CHILDREN AND STUDENTS AND OTHERS OPPOSING RACIAL
DISCRIMINATION, AND CALLING UPON THE SOUTH AFRICAN
RACIST REGIME URGENTLY TO END VIOLENCE AGAINST THE
AFRICAN PEOPLE AND TAKE URGENT STEPS TO ELIMINATE APARTHEID AND
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION,

NOTING WITH DEEP ANXIETY AND INDIGNATION THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME HAS CONTINUED VIOLENCE AND MASSIVE REPRESSION AGAINST THE BLACK PEOPLE AND ALL OPPONENTS OF APARTHEID IN DEFIANCE OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE SEUCITY COUNCIL,

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GRAVELY CONCERNED OVER REPORTS OF TORTURE OF POLITICAL PRISONORS AND THE DEATHS OF A NUMBER OF DETAINEES, AS WELL AS THE MOUNTING WAVE OF REPRESSION AGAINST INDIVIDUALS, ORGANIZATIONS AND THE NEWS MEDIA SINCE 19 OCTOBER 1977,

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED.

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 4 OF 6 USUN 4230

DEPARTMENT PASS IMMEDIATE ALL AFRICAN POSTS;

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CONVINCED THAT THE VIOLENCE AND REPRESSION BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME HAVE GREATLY AGGRAVATED THE SITUATION

IN SOUTH AFRICA AND WILL CERTAINLY LEAD TO VIOLENT CONFLICT AND RACIAL CONFLAGRATION WITH SERIOUS INTERNTIONAL REPERCUSSIONS,

REAFFIRMING ITS RECOGNITION OF THE LEGITIMACY OF THE STRUGGLE OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN PEOPLE FOR THE ELIMINATION OF APARTHEID CONFIDENTIAL

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AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION.

AFFIRMING THE EXERCISE OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION BY ALL THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA AS A WHOLE, IRRESPECTIVE OF RACE, COLOUR OF CREED,

MINDFUL OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY,

- 1. STRONGLY CONDEMNS THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME FOR ITS RESORT TO MASSIVE VIOLENCE AND REPRESSION AGAINST THE BLACK PEOPLE, WHO CONSTITUTE THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE COUTRY, AS WELL AS ALL OTHER OPPONENTS OF APARTHEID:
- 2. EXPRESSES ITS SUPPORT FOR, AND SOLIDARITY WITH, ALL THOSSE STRUGGLEING FOR THE ELIMINATION OF APARTHEID AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND ALL VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE AND REPRESSION BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME;
- 3. DEMANDS THAT THE RACIST REGIME OF SOUTH AFRICA:
 (A) END VIOLENCE AND REPRESSION AGAINST THE BLACK
 PEOPLE AND OTHER OPPONENTS OF APARTHEID;
 (B) RELEASE ALL PERSONS IMPRISONED UNDER ARBITRARY SECURITY
 LAWS AND ALL THOSE DETAINED FOR THEIR OPPOSITION TO APARTHEID;
- (C) CEASE FORTHWITH ITS INDISCRIMINATE VIOLENCE
 AGAINST PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATORS AGAINST APARTHEID,
 MURDERS IN DETENTION AND TORTURE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS;
- (D) ABOGATE THE BANS ON ORGANIZATIONS AND THE NEWS MEDIA OPPOSED TO APARTHEID; CONFIDENTIAL

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(E) ABOLISH THE "BANTU EDUCATION" SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER MEASURES OF APARTHEID AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION;

(F) ABLISH THE POLICY OF BANTUSTANIZATION, ABANDON THE POLICY OF APARTHIED AND ENSURE MAJORITY RULE BASED ON JUSTICE AND EQUALITY;

- 4. REQUESTS ALL GOVERNMENTS AND ORGANIZATIONS TO TAKE ALL APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO SECURE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PARAGRAPH 3 ABOVE;
- 5. FURTHER REQUESTS ALL GOVERNMENTS AND ORGINIZATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE GENEROUSLY FOR ASSISTANCE TO THE VICTIMS OF VIO-LEANCE AND REPRESSION, INCLUDING EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO STUDENT REFUGEES FROM SOUTH AFRICA;
- 6. REQUESTS THE SECURITY-GENERAL, IN CO-OPERATION WITH THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE AGAINST APARTHEID, TO FOLLOW THE SITUATION AND REORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AS APPROPRIATE, ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION, AND TO SUBMIT A FIRST REPORT NOT LATER THA 17 FEBRUARY 1978.

17OTE

BENIN, LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA AND MAURITIUS: REVISED DRAFT RESOLUTION

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

GRAVELY CONCERNED OVER THE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA AND SOUTHERN AFRICA AS A WHOLE,

REAFFIRMING THAT THE IMPOSITION OF APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA AND THE MASSIVE VIOLENCE AND REPRESSION BY THE RACIST REGIME OF SOUTH AFRICA AGAINST THE GREAT MAJORITY OF CONFIDENTIAL

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THE POPULATION IS SERIOUSLY DISTURBING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY,

NORING THAT THE SOUTH AFRICA RACIST REGIME CONTINUES ILLEGALLY TO OCCUPY THE TERRITORY OF NAMIBIA IN DEFIANCE OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAS, IN PARTICULAR, FAILED TO IMPLEMENT RESOLUTION 385 (1976),

CONSIDERING THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME CONTINUES TO OCCUPY NAMIBIA ILLEGALLY AND THROUGH ITS MILITARY OCCUPATION FORCEFULLY PREVENTS THE UNITED NATIONS FROM EXERCISING ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE TERRITORY AND PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA AND, HENCE IS IN A STATE OF WAR AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS,

RECALLING RESOLUTIONS 387 (1976) AND 393 (1976), IN

WHICH THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS CONDEMNED THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME FOR AGGRESSION AGANST THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF ANGOLA AND THE REPUBLIC OF ZAMBIA, RESPECTIVELY,

NOTING THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN REGIME HAS FAILED TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF RESOLUTIONS 387 (1976) AND 393 (1976),

RECOGNIZING THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME HAS CONTINUED TO ASSIST THE ILLEGAL RACIST MINORITY REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA IN DEFIANCE OF RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNDER CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN CONTRAVENTION OF THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE 25 OF THE CHARTER.

CONSIDERING THAT THESE ACTS OF VIOLENCE, AGGRESSION AND DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME HAVE RESULTED FROM ITS EFFORTS TO PERPETUATE THE INHUMAN POLICY OF APARTHEID AND CONSOLIDATE OPPRESSION OF THE CONFIDENTIAL

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BLACK MAJORITY IN SOUTH AFRICA,

1, DECLARES THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME HAS FLA-GRANTLY AND PERSISTENTLY VIOLATED THE PRINCIPLES CONTAINED IN THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS;

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- 2. FURTHER DECLARES THAT THE POLICIES AND ACTIONS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME HAVE SERIOUSLY DISTRUVED PEACE IN THE REGION AND CONSTITUTE A GRAVE THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY;
- 3. URGENTLY CALLS ON THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME TO TAKE STEPS TO COMPLY WITH ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE RELEVANT CONFIDENTIAL

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RESOLUTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL;

- 4. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO FOLLOW THE SITUATION AND REPORT ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION NOT LATER THAN 17 FEBRUARY 1978:
- 5. DECIDES THAT, IN CASE OF NON-COMPLIANCE WITH PARAGRAPH 3 OF THIS RESOLUTION, THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHALL CONSIDER APPROPRIATE ACTION UNDER ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER, INCLUDING ARTICLE 39 TO 46 OF CHAPTER VII.

QUOTE

BENIN, LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA AND MAURITIUS; REVISED DRAFT RESOLUTION

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

TAKING NOTE OF RESOLUTION 31/6 D, ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON 9 NOVEMBER 1976,

RECALLING ITS RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING AN ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.

EXPRESSING ITS REGRET THAT SOME GOVERNMENTS HAVE FAILED TO IMPLEMENT THE ARMS EMBARGO FULLY.

RECONGIZING THAT THE ARMS EMBARGO MUST BE STRENGTHENED AND UNIVERSALLY APPLIED, WITHOUT ANY RESERVATION OR QUALIFIACTIONS WHATSOEVER, IN ORDER TO PREVENT A FURTHER AGGRAVATION OF THE GRAVE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA,

TAKING NOTE OF THE LAGOS DECLARATION FOR ACTION AGAINST CONFIDENTIAL

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APARTHIED (S/12426),

FRAVELY CONCERNED THAT SOUTH AFRICA IS AT THE THRESHOLD OF PRODUCING NUCLEAR WEAPONS,

ACTING UNDER CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS,

RECONGNIZING THAT THE MILITARY BUILD-UP AND PERSISTENT ACTS OF AGGRESSION BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME AGAINST THE NEIGHBOURING STATES POSE A GRAVE THREAT TO THE SECURITY AND SOVEREIGNTY OF INDEPENDENT AFRICAN STATES AND OT THE SECURITY OF THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA,

- 1. DECIDES THAT ALL STATES SHALL CEASE FORTHWITH THE SALE AND SHIPMENT TO SOUTH AFRICA OF ARMS, AMMUNITIONS OF ALL TYPES AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND VEHNICLES, AND EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS FOR THE MANUFACTURE AND MAINTENANCE OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES;
- 2. CALLS ON ALL STATES TO TAKE MEASURES TO REVOKE CONTRACTURAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH SOUTH AFRICA AND ALL EXISTING LICENSES GRANTED TO SOUTH AFRICA RELATING TO THE MANUFACTURE AND MAINTANCES OF ARMS, AMMUNITION OF ALL TYPES AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES;
- 3. FURTHER DECIDES THAT ALL STATES SHALLC
 (A) FULLY IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH 4 OF RESOLUTION 282 (1970),
 ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON 23 JULY 1970, FOR THE STREGTHENING OF THE ARMS EMBARGO;
- (B) REFRAIN FROM ANY CO-OPERATION WITH THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME IN NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT;
- (C) TAKE NECESSARY STEPS TO PREVENT CORPORATIONS UNDER CONFIDENTIAL

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THEIR JURISDICTION FROM PROVIDING ANY FORM OF DIRECT OR INDIRECT ASSISTANCE TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT IN ITS MILITARY BUILD-UP;

- 4. REQUEST ALL STATES TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY-GENERAL NOT LATER THAN 1 APRIL 1978 ON MEASURES TAKEN TO IMPLEMENT THE PRESENT RESOLUTION;
- 5. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE PROGRESS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION, THE FIRST REPORT TO BE MADE NOT LATER THAN 1 MAY 1978;
- 6. DECIDES TO MAINTAIN THIS ITEM ON ITS AGENDA FOR FURTHER ACTION AS APPROPRUATE INTHE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS.

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DEPARTMENT PASS IMMEDIATE ALL AFRICAN POSTS;

OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE

QUOTE

BENIN, LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA AND MAURITIUS: REVISED DRAFT RESOLUTION

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

CONSIDERING THAT THE CESSATION OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN CONFIDENTIAL

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SOUTH AFRICA AND OTHER MEASURES TO DISCOURAGE ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION WITH SOUTH AFRICA WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT STEP IN DISSUADING THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME FROM PURSUING ITS ABHORRENT POLICY OF APARTHEID.

TAKING NOTE OF RESOLUTION 31/6 K ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON 9 NOVEMBER 1976,

- 1. CALL UPON ALL GOVERNMENTS:
- (A) TO REFRAIN FROM ANY INVESTMENTS IN, LOANS TO , OR ANY EXPORT AND IMPORT CREDITS TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME TO COMPANIES REGISTERED IN SOUTH AFRICA;
- (B) TO TAKE ALL APPROPRIATE STEPS TO ENSURE THAT COMPAINES AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS WITHIN THEIR JURISDICTION CEASE ALL FURTHER INVESTMENTS IN, OR LOANS TO, THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME OR COMPANIES REGISTERED IN SOUTH AFRICA:
- (C) TO REFRAIN FROM ANY AGREEMENTS OR MEASURES TO PROMOTE TRADE OR OTHER ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA;
- 2. FURTHER CALLS UPON ALL THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO REFRAIN FROM ANY LOANS, CREDITS OR ASSISTANCE TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIST REGIME OR COMPANIES REGISTERED IN SOUTH AFRICA;
- 3. REQUESTS ALL STATE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR OF THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES TO REPORT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL BY 1 APRIL 1978 ON MEASURES TAKEN TO IMPLEMENT THE PRESENT RESOLUTION; CONFIDENTIAL

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4. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE PROGRESS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION, THE FIRST REPORT TO BE MADE NOT LATER THAN 1 MAY 1978;

5. DECIDES TO MAINTAIN THIS ITEM ON ITS AGENDA FOR FURTHER ACTION AS APPROPRIATE IN THE LIGH OF DEVELOPMENTS.

20. TEXT OF CANADA/FRG RESOLUTIONS FOLLOWS:

QUOTE

CANADA AND GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF: DRAFR RESOLUTION

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

RECALLING ITS RESOLUTION 393 (1976) STRONGLY CONDEMNING THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT FOR ITS RESORT TO MASSIVE VIOLANCE AGAINST AND KILLINGS OF THE AFRICAN PEOPLE, INCLUDING SCHOOLCHILDREN AND STUDENTS AND OTHERS OPPOSING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, AND CALLING UPON THAT GOVERNMENT URGENTLY TO END VIOLANCE AGAINST THE AFRICAN PEOPLE AND TO TAKE URGENT STEPS TO ELIMINATE APARTHEID AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION,

GRAVELY CONCERNED OVER THE SEVERE ACTS OR REPRESSION PERPETRED BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT ON 19 OCTOBER 1977 IN BANNING INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS OPPOSED TO APARTHEID AND STRUGGLE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND IN DETAINING LARGE NUMBERS OF PERSONS WITHOUT TRAIL IN DISREGARD OF THEIR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS,

STEONGLY CONDEMNING THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT FOR ITS ACTS OF REPRESSION, ITS DEFIANT CONTINUANCE OF THE SYSTEM OF APARTHEID AND ITS ATTACKS AGAINST NEIGHBORING INDEPENDENT CONFIDENTIAL

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STATES,

CONSIDERING THAT THE POLICIES AND ACTS OF TH SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT ARE FRAUGHT WITH DANGER TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY,

RECALLING ITS RESOLUTION 181 (1963) AND OTHER RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING A VOLUNTARY ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA,

CONVINCED THAT A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO NEEDS TO BE UNIVERSALLY APPLIED AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA IN THE FIRST INSTANCE,

ACTING THEREFORE UNDER CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS,

- 1. DETERMINES, HAVING REGARD TO THE POLICIES AND ACTS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT, THAT THE ACQUISITION BY SOUTH AFRICA OF ARMS AND RELATED MATERIAL CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO THE MAITENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY;
- 2. DIRECTS ALL STATES TO CEASE FORTHWITH ANY PROVISION OF ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA, INCLUDING THE SALE AND TRANSFER OF ARMS, AMMUNITION OF ALL TYPES, MILITARY VEHICLES, AND EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL FOR THE MANUFACTURE AND MAINTENANCE OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION; PARAMILITARY POLICE EQUIPMENT; AND SPARE PARTS FOR THE AFOREMENTIONED;
- 3. CALLS UPON ALL STATES NOT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACT STEICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS RESOLUTION:
- 4. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE PROGRESS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION, THE FIRST CONFIDENTIAL

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REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED NOT LATER THAN 1 MAY 1978;

5. DECIDES TO KEEP THIS ITEM ON ITS AGENDA FOR FURTHER ACTION, AS APPROPRIATE IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS.

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